

## Unit 8 IT security and safety

Word	Definition	Arabic
advice (n)	an opinion you give someone about what they should do	نصيحة
adware (n)	software that automatically plays advertisements on a computer	برنامج دعائي
antivirus software (n)	a type of software that looks for and removes viruses in programs and documents on your computer	برنامج مكافحة الفيروسات
browser hijacker (phr)	software that replaces the user's search engine with its own	برنامج اختطاف المستعرض
cleaner (n)	a substance used to clean things	منظف
clearance (n)	the process of getting official permission or approval for something	ترخيص
damage (n)	physical harm that breaks or spoils something	تلف
double check (phr v)	to check something again so that you are completely sure	يعيد الفحص
flat (adj)	smooth and level, without any raised parts	مسطح
gain (v)	to get something that is important, useful, or valuable	يكسب
glare (n)	a bright unpleasant light which hurts your eyes	وهج
health and safety (phr)	an area of government and law concerned with people's health and safety, especially at work	الصحة والسلامة
incident (n)	something unusual, serious or violent that happens	حادث
infect (v)	if a virus infects your computer or disks, it changes or destroys the information in them	يصيب
malware (n)	software designed to secretly access a computer system [= <i>malicious software</i> ]	برنامج ضار
misuse (n)	the use of something in the wrong way or for the wrong purpose	إساءة استخدام
notify (v)	to tell someone something officially	يخطر
polish (n)	a substance used for polishing things	ملمع

# English for Information Technology

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Word	Definition	Arabic
replace (v)	to get something new to use instead of the one you use now	يستبدل
safety (n)	the state of being safe from danger or harm	السلامة
sensitive (adj)	a situation or subject that is sensitive needs to be dealt with very carefully because it is secret or because it may offend people	حساس
shut down (phr v)	to turn off a computer	يوقف تشغيل
Spyware (n)	computer software that secretly records information about which websites you visit and sends information about the use of your computer	برنامج تجسس
tilt (v)	to move a part of your body, especially your head or chin, upwards or to the side	يميل
Transfer (v)	to move someone or something from one place to another	يُحوّل
Trojan (n)	a type of computer virus	فيروس حصان طروادة
unauthorised (adj)	without official approval or permission	غير معتمد
virus (n)	a type of software that can copy itself and can destroy or damage information stored in the computer	فيروس
worm (n)	a type of computer virus that can make copies of itself and destroy information on computers that are connected to each other; it spreads without the user taking action	فيروس متنقل