

## Unit 2 Computer systems

Word	Definition	Arabic
application (n)	a computer program	تطبيق
automatic (adj)	an automatic machine is designed to work without needing someone to operate it for each part of a process	آلي
back up (phr v)	to make a copy of information stored on a computer	نسخ احتياطي
burn (v)	if you burn a CD or DVD, you record music, images or other information onto it using special computer equipment	نسخ على قرص
case (n)	the box of a computer that contains the hardware	صندوق كمبيوتر
colleague (n)	someone you work with; this term is used especially by professional people	زميل
connect (v)	to join something to a computer or telephone network	يتصل
copy (v)	to make a document that is exactly the same as an earlier or original one	نسخ
CPU (Central Processing Unit) (n)	the part of a computer that controls what it does	CPU (وحدة المعالجة المركزية)
efficient (adj)	if someone or something is efficient, they work well without wasting time, money or energy	كفاء
fast (adj)	moving or happening quickly	سريع
hard disk drive (n)	a piece of equipment in a computer that is used to store information	محرك الأقراص الثابتة
image (n)	a picture, for example, on a computer	صورة
insert (v)	to put something inside or into something else	يُدْرَج
install (v)	to put a piece of equipment somewhere and connect it so that you can use it	يُثَبَّت
keyboard (n)	a set of keys on a computer which you press to produce letters,	لوحة المفاتيح

# English for Information Technology

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	numbers, etc.	
light (adj)	not heavy	خفيف
log in (v)	to do the necessary actions on a computer system that will allow you to begin using it	يسجل الدخول
memory (n)	the part of a computer where information is stored	ذاكرة
monitor (n)	a piece of computer equipment with a screen that shows information or pictures	شاشة الكمبيوتر
motherboard (n)	a board where all the circuits of a computer are placed	اللوحة الأم
mouse (n)	a small object connected to a computer, that you move with your hand and press to make the computer do things	الماوس
move (v)	to take something and put it in a different place or position	نقل
office (n)	a room where someone works at a desk or where people work together	مكتب
optical disk drive (n)	a disk drive that uses a laser to read and write data on disks	محرك الأقراص الضوئية
package (n)	a set of related programs sold together for use on a computer	حزمة برامج
power supply unit (n)	supplies power to the other components in a computer	وحدة الإمداد بالطاقة
process (v)	to print a picture from a photographic film	يعالج
run (v)	to make a computer program work	يشغل
set up (phr v)	to install and make a new computer system work for the first time	يقوم بإعداد
software (n)	programs that a computer uses to do different jobs	برامج
strength (n)	a particular quality or ability that gives something or someone an advantage	قوة
system (n)	several pieces of equipment that are connected to each other and work together	نظام
troubleshoot	to solve problems that a computer	يستكشف الأخطاء ويقوم

# English for Information Technology

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Word	Definition	Arabic
(v)	is having	
usage (n)	the way in which something is used	استخدام
user-friendly (adj)	easy to use, understand or operate	سهل الاستخدام
version (n)	a copy of something that has been changed so that it is slightly different	إصدار
website (n)	a place on the internet where you can find information about something, especially a particular organisation	موقع ويب